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MARGINAL COLUMN

THE Foreign Office has now spoken up on the subject of American policy towards Britain and France. Acting through one of its official spokesmen in the press (with particularly good connections in Downing St., dating back to the time when Sir Anthony Eden's press officer was himself a diplomatic correspondent), it has made it clear that it regards Mr. Dulles' juggling on the Suez issue as deplorable, though not disastrous.

DEPLORABLE because it has already compelled the British and French Governments to renege on their original resolve to impose international control on the Canal; not disastrous because Mr. Dulles has nonetheless given the Anglo-French standpoints just enough moral support to prevent another "anti-imperialist" stampede in Asia. The optimists even go so far as to maintain that Sir Anthony Eden has anyhow spiked Colonel Nasser's guns in the Persian Gulf area; but for Britain's energetic reaction to the Suez crisis, the rulers in those parts would already be in full flight, or — what would be even worse — in full cry for oil nationalisation.

CATASTROPHE has thus been averted. On the other hand, there is now little prospect that America will finance Europe's oil needs, should the Cape route become necessary, or Middle Eastern oil be temporarily unavailable. To that extent, official opinion here echoes the bitter charges of American "treachery" now to be heard in Conservative Party quarters. The difference is that the Foreign Office, knowing Mr. Dulles was not altogether taken in by his original display of firmness and rectitude, while Tory backbenchers, lacking the sophisticated acumen of the diplomats, reel back from the spectacle of so much perfidy. Of the two great parties, the Conservatives, therefore, are decidedly the more anti-American. Indeed, to a section of Labour opinion Mr. Dulles has become something like a hero. Did he not pick the Tories back from the brink of war? The fact that he has also undermined the Anglo-French position in the Middle East, weighs heavily by comparison.

THE Labour Party conference, considered in this light, has been a slightly depressing affair. Still, one should note in fairness that the now proverbial woe of the rank-and-file was matched by the guile of the platform leaders. Mr. Gaitskill extricated himself with a good deal of skill from the dilemma into which he had been plunged by the favour of the delegates. Without yielding an inch of his position as the leader of the peace party, he managed nonetheless to imply that being against the use of force did not mean approval of Colonel Nasser. The lady from Lancashire who claimed that the British workers must support the Egyptian workers, no matter what the U.N. says, got no comfort from him.

THE Tory conference is likely to prove a different matter. It never waxes enthusiastic over anything save strictly British interests. This has the advantage of keeping the delegates more firmly in touch with reality, but it also makes for a certain narrowness. Of the two parties, Labour is the less mature, but the more likeable. Even at its most childish, as in its defence of Colonel Nasser's right to set fire to the Middle East, it still gives an impression of caring for other people. Still, there is no denying that just now the immature strain is strikingly visible. The new Gaitskill leadership will have to work hard if the Party is to shed its lunatic fringe and work out a less salubly sentimental view of world affairs.

THE ISRAEL AGRICULTURAL AND DEVELOPMENT EXHIBITION COMPANY LTD.

announces with sorrow the sudden death of

Nahum Wolkowsky

and express their sympathy with the bereaved family.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Cabinet Debates U.K. Threat to Aid Jordan

The Cabinet yesterday morning heard a review of the political and security situation by the Prime Minister and the Foreign Minister, particularly on the discussions in the Security Council on the Suez question

and on the plans of Iraq and Britain to send Iraqi troops into Jordan.

The Cabinet heard with concern and astonishment the threat of the British Foreign Office that Britain will implement the Anglo-Jordanian treaty against Israel, that is to say, will fight against Israel, if Israel opposed a change in the status quo in the area through the sending of Iraqi troops into Jordan.

The Government identified itself with the statement of the Foreign Minister in connection with the declaration of the Iraqi Prime Minister and the British Foreign Office concerning the imposition of peace on Israel on the basis of the boundaries which were proposed by the U.N. in 1947, the very boundaries which Iraq itself, together with the other Arab States — and not without the support of the British Government at that time — tried to erase, put to naught by their invasion of the country. The Cabinet also gave serious consideration to the problem of Israel's freedom of navigation in the Suez and in the Straits of Tiran (at the entrance to the Gulf of Akaba), as well as the means which should be adopted in order to prevent the murder of Israeli residents by organised bands from across the border and to guarantee a cease-fire on the borders.

The Cabinet endorsed the statement of the Foreign Minister that, as far as Israel is concerned, absolute quiet will prevail along the borders if her neighbours will honour their obligation to cease hostilities and if bandits, infiltrators, and troops do not cross the Armistice Lines.

Continuation of Talks
The talks were described as a continuation of the Faisal-Hussein conference at the Habanyia air base in September, at which the decision was taken to dispatch Iraqi forces to the Jordan border.

The Jordan Cabinet on Saturday night charged in a statement that Israel was intending "widescale aggression" against Jordan. It attacked the recent Israeli attacks on the Jordanian border in the holy area of the stolen Arab country of Palestine, and demanded that Arab aid be given Jordan.

The Old City daily "El Jihad" yesterday said that Jordan will reply to every Israeli act of aggression with double strength. The paper quoted the Jordan Army spokesman as saying in connection with the recent Israeli attacks on the Jordanian border: "These men are anyhow without the least intention of being killed. They are the author of the need to inform the rest of the world of the Israeli attitude towards the Arab world."

It is understood that France is seeking clarification of British intentions. British observers here are struck by Sir Anthony Eden's statement that British reserves are remaining in Cyprus, and the simultaneous announcement in London that British wives and children are going back to Egypt.

They deduce that the British Government is now utilizing its Cyprus force as a threat not against Egypt but against Israel. It may be taken for granted that the French troops in Cyprus would never be associated with any action against Israel.

Death Sentence for Marauder
The death sentence was passed by a military court today on Abdullah Hassan Abu Sarda, aged about 30, who entered the Israel in April this year as a member of an armed Fedayeen gang. To kill anybody he met and fire on vehicles passing along the country's roads, on the orders of Mustapha Hafez, late Egyptian Fedayeen chief.

In his judgment, the President rejected the plea of defence counsel Azriel Barak that el Sarda should be treated as a prisoner of war according to the Geneva Convention. The judge said that entering a neighbouring country and firing on civilian vehicles there could not be included in the rules of stipulated by the Convention.

The court found that the prisoner had told the truth about his activities in Israel in his statement to the police when he had admitted firing two magazines from his Karl Gustav submachinegun at vehicles on the Faluja road. The claim that he was acting under the orders of a superior was rejected.

Mr. Meir will participate in tomorrow's meeting of the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Security Committee.

Envoys Returning
The Foreign Minister announced yesterday that Israel's Ambassadors in Paris, Washington, London and Moscow would return this week for consultations. The latter three were originally to have returned about a fortnight ago for the usual talks that take place prior to the U.N. General Assembly session, but because of the Suez crisis and the debate in the Security Council the meeting was delayed.

Mr. Ya'acov Tsor, Israel's envoy in Paris, has also been asked to take part since the talks will now cover the situation that has arisen on the Israel-Jordan border.

With deep sorrow we announce the death of the Chairman of our Board of Directors

Yehuda Mozes

Details of the funeral will be announced later.

"Yediot Aharonot"

Jordan, Iraq Decide Today On Troop Moves

The decision on the entry of Iraqi troops into Jordan will be taken "within the next 24 hours," it was officially stated in Amman yesterday.

Minister of Interior Omar Matar decided that such a move would be "for purely defensive purposes which have nothing to do with politics or elections." He said that the decision was taken at the Royal Palace with the Iraqi mission headed by Crown Prince Abdul Ilah, and were not expected to last more than a day.

The Iraqi delegation includes Jamil Midfa'i, President of the Iraqi Senate and former Premier, Abdallah Bakr, Chief Royal Chamberlain, Gen. Rafik Aref, Chief of Staff, and Deputy Premier Mukhtar Baban. King Hussein also included the Jordan side, which included the Arab Legion Commander, Gen. Ali Nawar, and the entire Cabinet.

Meanwhile, Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold moved today to keep negotiations in progress among Britain, France and Egypt in the hope of a final solution to the Suez crisis.

The result in the opinion of British, French and American Foreign Ministers, gave strong moral backing — through the U.N. Council vote — to the Western demand for internationalization, and placed Egypt in the unwanted position of being supported only by the Communist countries — Russia and Yugoslavia.

Secretary of State John Foster Dulles said he thought it was clearly understood that the Suez situation remained on the Council's agenda and that Mr. Hammarskjold would "continue to encourage interchanges between the United Kingdom, France and Egypt — a procedure which already has yielded positive results."

Mr. Dulles referred to the secret message of the Foreign Secretary Selwyn Lloyd, Foreign Minister Pineau and Foreign Minister Mahmoud El Shamsi, who had been in Amman yesterday, to the Council's agenda and that Mr. Hammarskjold would "continue to encourage interchanges between the United Kingdom, France and Egypt — a procedure which already has yielded positive results."

One of the most forthright statements made during the talks was that of Mr. Hammarskjold, who said that the Suez situation remained on the Council's agenda and that Mr. Hammarskjold would "continue to encourage interchanges between the United Kingdom, France and Egypt — a procedure which already has yielded positive results."

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Upon being questioned, the two prisoners admitted that they had been sent to the territory by an Egyptian intelligence officer in Abu Agila in the Gaza Strip for reconnaissance in the Sde Boker area.

CAPTIVES' STORY
Jerusalem Post Reporter
BEERSHEBA, Sunday. — At 1 p.m. today, an Israel patrol found tracks of infiltrators in the vicinity of Sde Boker, some 10 km. from the Gaza Strip.

They followed the tracks for three kilometres from Sde Boker. There they located a group of four men armed with four Karl Gustav sub-machineguns and hand grenades. When the patrol approached to a distance of 50-100 metres, fire was opened.

The battle lasted about five minutes. Both sides used hand grenades. Two of the men were killed and two wounded, one severely. On them were found food, water, and sugar to last them a few days as well as tins of meat. The Israel patrol suffered no casualties.

Also found was a Fedayeen identity card. This is quite small with a dark green cardboard cover. In it is inscribed "Liberation Army of Palestine, Fedayeen Division, Identity Card." The name and serial number together with the signature of the bearer are recorded together with the signature of the Commander of the Liberation Army (this name was not revealed).

The Egyptian authorities were informed of the two killed. Their bodies will be returned tomorrow.

The commander of the group, who was wounded only slightly, revealed that the men received their instructions from an Egyptian intelligence officer in the Gaza Strip for reconnaissance in the Sde Boker area.

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Israel Asks U.N. for Specific Guarantees on Suez Transit

'6 Principles' Remain as Basis

UNITED NATIONS, Sunday. — The Soviet Union last night vetoed the second section of the Anglo-French resolution backed by the U.S., calling for endorsement of the 18-nation proposal for international control of the Suez Canal.

The other six Foreign Ministers who attended the Security Council debate also planned early returns to their respective capitals. Mr. Pineau was scheduled to leave by air tonight, while Mr. Lloyd and Mr. Dulles planned to leave on Monday or Tuesday.

Mr. Lloyd planned a reassessment of the situation in view of Russia's veto. "The responsibility for the outcome does not lie with us. We shall have to consider this situation," he said.

Mr. Pineau, whose last-minute concession led to the agreement on principles, after an earlier switch by Britain, noted that Egypt had agreed to conditions for negotiation which differed greatly from the tenets advanced when the Canal was nationalized last July 26.

Mr. Dulles said the Council resolution "was a good result except for the Soviet veto."

The Six Principles listed in the resolution were: There should be free and open transit through the Canal without discrimination, overt or covert; Egypt's sovereignty to be respected; the Canal's operation to be insulated from the politics of any country; tolls and charges to be decided by agreement between Egypt and the users; a fair part of the dues to be allotted to development; in cases of disputes, unresolved affairs between the Suez Canal Company and Egypt to be settled by arbitration.

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Things Look Better To Me on Birthday

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He made his comment to photographers who congratulated him on his 66th birthday.

The President celebrated his birthday today by attending church and listening to a surprise band concert in his backyard.

The statement emphasized the six principles agreed on by Britain, France and Egypt during the recent secret Suez talks, held in the offices of Mr. Dag Hammarskjold, U.N. Secretary-General.

"These principles include the following: 'First there shall be free and open transit through the Canal without discrimination overt or covert. Second, the operation of the Canal shall be insulated from the politics of any country.'

"These formulations cannot possibly be reconciled with the continuation, for a single day, of Egypt's overt discrimination against Israel in pursuance of a purely national policy condemned by the international community."

The statement stressed that "in any new projects designed to ensure and guarantee respect for the 1956 Convention, the Government of Israel claims specific guarantees for its own rights. It has been gratifying in recent weeks to observe a strong sense of world opinion in favour of guaranteeing freedom of navigation in the Suez Canal for the ships of all nations without distinction of flag. But in view of the special experience of the last eight years the general statement of this doctrine is not adequate, unless it is specified that the principle must be applied to Israel as to any other state. Similarly, the experience of the last eight years conclusively proves the necessity for effective measures of implementation to prevent or correct violations."

"Israel's rights are fully established in law and do not stand in need of further adjudication. On the basis of the U.N. loan for the project."

Asked whether he thought the veto had damaged the Western position to any extent, Mr. Dulles said he did not. But he said there were still a "lot of hurdles" to clear before the matter could be settled.

Meanwhile, Treasury Secretary George M. Humphrey denied that the U.S. was trying to "punish" Egypt when it withdrew its offer to help build the Aswan Dam. Mr. Humphrey said on a television programme that it would have taken Egypt's "whole resources" to repay the U.S. loan for the project.

Israel Plays With 3 Cypriot Greeks Killed by Gunmen
Nicosia, Sunday (Reuters). — Three Cypriot Greeks were shot dead by gunmen in various parts of Cyprus last night. The gunmen, who were playing with fire, and warned them that they were not to be shot. The victims were a coffee shop at Klorakia, a village near Paphos, and a shot dead a taxi driver, George Politides, 35.

The gunmen then rushed to a barber shop in the same village and shot dead Neofytos Kleantes, 32, a carpenter, who was waiting to be shaved.

At Ayios Amvrosios village gunmen shot and wounded Omaliforos Kollas, 56, who died soon after admission to Limassol hospital.

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A single-seat piston fighter plane made a crash landing near Haifa yesterday afternoon, the Army spokesman announced. The pilot was hospitalized.

Suez Canal Company Shareholders Meet
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LONDON, Sunday (Reuters). — Syria has rejected a West German note threatening to break off diplomatic relations, according to Syrian newspaper reports quoted by the Soviet news agency TASS today.

The West German protest note was sent after Syria had agreed to the opening of an East German consulate in Damascus, TASS said.

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Visitors' Gallery

'Ozee' Planning Rehabilitation Centres for Rheumatism, Polio

By MOSHE LEVIN

Dr. Alexander Gonik explains that Obshchestvo Zdorov'ye, founded in 1932 in Leningrad to protect the health of Jews, is still going strong today in five continents. Its name has been translated into Hebrew as 'Ozee'.

Dr. Gonik, who pronounces the initials of the organization as 'Ozee', is Director-General, and in that capacity he has just spent a fortnight in Israel.

In an interview at the Shalom Hotel where he has been staying, he says the hotel provides the best services he has yet encountered in his 11 months in Israel. He says that O.Z.E. is planning to establish a rehabilitation centre for polio children in Israel. Though there are many cases of rheumatism in Israel, there is no rehabilitation centre to care for the victims of this disease. Only one centre for the care of polio victims exists in the country.

O.Z.E.'s main centres of operation are not in Israel, even though it does run a children's preventive medicine service in the form of day nurseries in 11 nurseries and manages convalescent centres for children discharged from Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa hospitals. The one in Jerusalem is for tubercular children.

Since the first time he came to Israel in 1945, Dr. Gonik says, he has seen Israel's health picture change radically, especially in regard to tuberculosis. There were 1,800 hospital beds occupied by T.B. patients; today there are 1,200, and he feels this number can be reduced by 200-300 beds.

More Mental Cases. "Israel is in the vanguard in its care of tuberculars," he says. But he adds the disturbing thought that while the number of tubercular patients has been reduced, the number of mental patients has increased.

O.Z.E. has 23 medical branches throughout the world.

which provide medical services to Jewish communities and record the medical data of those communities.

O.Z.E. has a staff of more than 100 doctors working in 11 clinics in Morocco, in Paris and Marseilles. O.Z.E. runs convalescent homes and dispensaries. The organization gets an allocation of \$500,000 from the French budget for its work. The same is true in Rome where it cares for 200.

Dr. Gonik, who has the swarthy features of a Russian, speaks English with a Russian accent, is proficient in French and Italian and was born in Poland. A massive man who talks with the ease and informality of a family doctor, he studied medicine in Italy. He recalls the work of Mussolini when O.Z.E. worked "in the open streets, except for four months when the Germans were there. Then we carried identity cards with fictitious names."

Dr. Gonik laughs when he thinks back how he fooled the Fascists by receiving an appointment card from the Ministry of the Interior when he was wearing a white and yellow band (the Papal colours) around his arm.

Far from diminishing in need, O.Z.E. has felt more and more the pressure for its services since the end of World War II when in North Africa, Europe, Iran and other places, Jewish communities felt the necessity of strengthening their organizations in the face of discrimination.

O.Z.E. has its main headquarters, which it calls "O.Z.E. Union," in Paris. The federation of O.Z.E. branches was set up in Berlin in 1922 with Prof. Albert Einstein as Honorary Chairman, an honorarium he held till his death.

Dr. Gonik has been with O.Z.E. since last year, when he left the Joint Distribution Committee to become Director-General. He has been to Israel "at least 20 times in the last six years."

Dr. Gonik, who is on his first trip this time, is making propaganda for us to settle in Israel," he says, adding, "and it's getting to be effective."

3rd Century Christian Mss. Found in Egypt

CAIRO, Sunday (Reuter). — Prof. Henri-Charles Puech, Professor of the History of Religions at the College de France, Paris, announced last week that 1,600-year-old Gnostic manuscripts recently discovered in Upper Egypt include "a copy of the Gospel of the Holy Spirit" and a complete collection of the letters of St. Ignatius of Antioch.

Studied in detail only this year, the manuscripts rank with the Dead Sea Scrolls as contributions to our knowledge of early Christianity, he said.

The sayings attributed to Christ were contained in the Gospel according to Saint Thomas — one of 13 leather-bound papyrus volumes which the Professor said were part of a Gnostic community's library in the third and fourth centuries, C.E. He said this gospel was "the richest and most beautiful in the collection."

Prof. Puech is one of three scholars invited to Egypt by the Government to study manuscripts in Cairo's Coptic Museum.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
5.30, 5.45, 6.00, 6.15, 6.30, 6.45, 6.55, 7.00, 7.15, 7.30, 7.45, 7.55, 8.00, 8.15, 8.30, 8.45, 8.55, 9.00, 9.15, 9.30, 9.45, 9.55, 10.00, 10.15, 10.30, 10.45, 10.55, 11.00, 11.15, 11.30, 11.45, 11.55, 12.00, 12.15, 12.30, 12.45, 12.55, 1.00, 1.15, 1.30, 1.45, 1.55, 2.00, 2.15, 2.30, 2.45, 2.55, 3.00, 3.15, 3.30, 3.45, 3.55, 4.00, 4.15, 4.30, 4.45, 4.55, 5.00, 5.15, 5.30, 5.45, 5.55, 6.00, 6.15, 6.30, 6.45, 6.55, 7.00, 7.15, 7.30, 7.45, 7.55, 8.00, 8.15, 8.30, 8.45, 8.55, 9.00, 9.15, 9.30, 9.45, 9.55, 10.00, 10.15, 10.30, 10.45, 10.55, 11.00, 11.15, 11.30, 11.45, 11.55, 12.00, 12.15, 12.30, 12.45, 12.55, 1.00, 1.15, 1.30, 1.45, 1.55, 2.00, 2.15, 2.30, 2.45, 2.55, 3.00, 3.15, 3.30, 3.45, 3.55, 4.00, 4.15, 4.30, 4.45, 4.55, 5.00, 5.15, 5.30, 5.45, 5.55, 6.00, 6.15, 6.30, 6.45, 6.55, 7.00, 7.15, 7.30, 7.45, 7.55, 8.00, 8.15, 8.30, 8.45, 8.55, 9.00, 9.15, 9.30, 9.45, 9.55, 10.00, 10.15, 10.30, 10.45, 10.55, 11.00, 11.15, 11.30, 11.45, 11.55, 12.00, 12.15, 12.30, 12.45, 12.55, 1.00, 1.15, 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Today's Postbag

THE WEATHER

	Jerusalem	Tel Aviv	Haifa	Beersheva	Eilat
Max	28	28	28	28	28
Min	18	18	18	18	18
Wind	SE	SE	SE	SE	SE
Clouds	10	10	10	10	10

(A) Maximum at 4 p.m. (B) Minimum at 4 a.m. (C) Maximum at 10 a.m. (D) Minimum at 10 p.m. (E) Maximum at 10 a.m. (F) Minimum at 10 p.m.

ARRIVALS

The new Yugoslav Minister and Mrs. Dragoljub Djuric (by El Al).

Mr. David Golan, Commercial Attaché at the Israeli Legation in Istanbul, (by El Al).

Mr. S. Kocak, Second Secretary of the U.S. Embassy, after a visit to the U.S. and Europe (by T.W.A.).

The Israeli delegation which took part in the signing of the trade agreement with Bulgaria last week (by El Al).

DEPARTURES

Mr. Ben-Lock, M.K., for the U.S. on a Hissatut mission (by T.W.A.).

Mr. M. Barak, head of the Foreign Ministry Economic Division, Mr. U. Nedivi of the same Division and Mr. Y. Orinstein of the Bank of Israel, to Geneva to take part in the European Economic Council opening tomorrow (by El Al).

Mr. J. Kalish, Manager of L.A.I. to Rome (by L.A.I.).

Mr. Yosef Buloff, the actor, after a series of performances (by El Al).

Mr. Bernard Bloomfield, President of the Continental Oil Company, for the U.S. (by T.W.A.).

NEARLY 1,400 immigrants in two ships yesterday. They were transferred to various development areas.

A "PEEPING TOM" has been ordered detained, for two days by a Jerusalem Magistrate pending completion of the inquiry against him.

THE TRADITIONAL anniversary of the death of Mother Rachel will be observed on Mount Zion tomorrow at 1 p.m.

A TAXI belonging to Moshe Leibowitz of Beersheva caught fire and burst yesterday near Kfar Yehoram. Leibowitz escaped uninjured. There were no passengers.

A 36-STRONG Symphony Orchestra has been set up by the Musicians Union attached to the Tel Aviv Labour Council. It will give its first concert on Thursday at the Ohel Shalom Hall. The conductor of "The Concert Orchestra" will be Mr. Georg Singer.

Vegetable Dealers Against New Board

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — Vegetable wholesalers declared today that the draft bill for the control of vegetable production may lead to a monopoly.

They objected to the clause which would set up the same official board set up by the bill to compel farmers to sell vegetables to certain wholesalers. They also criticized the bill for granting the Minister of Agriculture power to give or withdraw licenses.

Otherwise, the Association promises to co-operate with the board. Mr. M. Levani, member of the committee of the Vegetable Wholesalers Association, said at a Press conference here today. The board is to supervise the planning of vegetable production and to buy up surpluses.

The board is to have 30 members, comprising Government representatives, farmers and wholesalers.

Memorial Meeting For Professor Schwabe

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Prime Minister, Mr. David Ben-Gurion, was among the relatives, friends and colleagues of the late Professor Moshe Schwabe, who yesterday attended a memorial meeting on the day after his death in the Humanities building on the new Hebrew University campus.

The President of the University, Professor E. Mazur, paid tribute to Professor Schwabe as one of the founders of the University and a scholar whose work had thrown new light on the relations between the Jewish and Greek civilizations.

To perpetuate his memory the University had decided to dedicate in his name the hall of the Department of Classics, which includes the private collection of the deceased, presented to the University by his family.

The head of the Department of Classics, Professor A. Tcherikover, referred to his 25 years of collaboration with Professor Schwabe, while Dr. A. Fuks, Lecturer in Classics, outlined the scholarly work of the deceased.

Roslyn and Robert KNOPF are happy to announce the birth of a SON grandson to Mr. & Mrs. Israel KNOPF New York, Oct. 11, 1956.

T.A. Council Aims Sabbath Ban at Zoo

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TEL AVIV, Sunday. — The ban on selling admission tickets at the Municipal Zoo on the Sabbath was again the cause of a heated debate in the Council meeting this evening.

In the face of strong opposition by the Labour opposition and the Progressive Council, the Council decided to approve the present temporary ban, but agreed that the question be further dealt with by the Finance Committee.

Mr. E. Schechter, M.P., had proposed either lifting the ban or allowing free admission on Saturday.

Mayor Haim Levanon said that there must be "co-existence and compromise." The majority had decided that the zoo institutions would not profane the Sabbath, he added.

The Council ratified increases of the Municipal business rates. The increases range from 3 per cent for those paying 11,500 to 100 per cent for those paying over 11,500. The total increase for last year, affects 1,350 out of 2,000 taxpayers. The revenue from the increase is estimated at 11,500.

A group of residents of the Florentine Quarter demonstrated outside the Council hall while the meeting was in progress. They wanted to ask the Mayor to carry out urgent works in their quarter.

In a stencilled leaflet they claimed that their quarter was without roads, sewerage and drainage systems, a school, playground and transport.

The demonstrators returned to their homes in the south of the city after the Mayor sent them a message saying he would meet them on Tuesday.

Tiberias Mayor Asks Vote of Confidence

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He proposed the formation of two committees of six members each, one to deal with budget, the other with services, and both under his chairmanship. The Mayor told the Council that he would regard his vote on his proposal as one of confidence in himself.

The Council will take the scheme to their party officials and obtain reactions before they vote on it at the next Council meeting in a fortnight.

BEIT UZIEL, MOROCCAN VILLAGE, SET UP

RAMLE, Sunday. — The setting up of a middle class Moroccan Jewish village, Beit Uziel, was officially celebrated this afternoon. The village, which is named after the late Sephardic Chief Rabbi, Ben-Zion Uziel, was built by Rasco and is seven kilometres south of here.

Some families have so far moved into the village and are expected to come. Representatives of Rasco in North Africa have selected these settlers from many applicants and assisted their transfer to Israel.

Before the inauguration ceremony, newsmen were shown round Rasco's one-year-old Yot Ramah village. The two settlements are located within walking distance of one another and will share several public services.

Five Kalkiya Dead Buried in North

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HAIFA, Sunday. — Rav-Torah Dror Schwartz, 19, one of the soldiers killed in Wednesday's attack on Kalkiya, was laid to rest at the Military Cemetery here on Friday.

Among the many mourners were comrades-in-arms, alumni of the Haganah School and representatives of Yot Ramah. He was eulogized by his unit commander. He leaves a younger brother and his parents.

The Minister of Development, Mr. Mordechai Bentov, paid tribute to Rav-Torah Dror Schwartz, 19, who was buried at Kibbutz Mishor HaEmek at noon on Friday. Yoram's parents live in Kiryat Bialik.

Rav-Torah Dror Schwartz was killed on Friday afternoon. Several hundred mourners, including many from Jersel Valley kibbutzim, joined their last respects to him. Ben-Zion Uziel, the Kibbutz Artel Movement, delivered a eulogy.

Yoram was an only son. His father lives in Tel Aviv. Several months ago, Dr. Schwartz (Colonel), 29, was buried at Afikim on Friday morning. Friends, relatives and members of the Kibbutz, among them the Minister of Agriculture, Mr. Kadish Loez, followed the Mer. Dr. Schwartz said today.

Haim Ben-Zion (Moshav), 19, was laid to rest at Kibbutz Lavee, in the presence of all the Kibbutz members and representatives of Youth Aliya. His 13-year-old brother said today.

Goes to Report Theft, Police Produce Loot

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Mrs. Hannah Yaffe, of 2 Rehov Hama, had returned home at noon to find a large hole in the door adjoining the Tale lock.

She immediately went to the police station, where she was shown a young man named Yehoshua Samia. He had on him old Japanese and Yugoslav banknotes and two wrist watches, which Mrs. Yaffe identified as hers.

Samia had been arrested not far from the scene of the burglary because his movements were suspicious. He has been detained.

Treason Trial Of Malaria Worker

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He is charged with having passed on the Syrians information of military value between August 1954 and March this year.

Mr. Y. Bahadur of the District Attorney's Office is prosecuting and Dr. M. Ben-Israel is defending.

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The fatal bullet struck Alfred Kassar, a local socialist and a clerk at the hotel, in the presence of several persons. The victim died from wounds three days later. Kassar suffered from shock and needed medical treatment. He was charged with causing the death of Kassar through criminal negligence.

The judge took into account that a *suika* was arranged through the mediation of the clergy here, and that Kassar had been drinking. He was fined 1,500 "blood money." Kassar was defended by Mr. Y. Hagler of Tel Aviv.

TEACHER JAILED FOR INDECENT ACTS

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Because of his offence his wife has asked for a divorce and has been dismissed from his job.

HERUT LEADERSHIP

Mr. Ya'acov Meridor was elected deputy chairman of the party's recently elected Central Committee on Friday. Mr. Avraham Drori was re-appointed General Secretary.

Memorial in Acre Jail for 4 Hanged

Jerusalem Post Reporter

ACRE, Sunday. — In the corridor leading to the bare high-ceilinged execution chamber of the former Acre Prison, two men were hanged in memory of the 14 men of the Nili, Stern Group and IZL, movements who were hanged or who committed suicide before they reached the scaffold.

Around the trap over which eight of the men, including Dor Goren, were hanged, relatives of the deceased, friends and Herut Party leaders, including Mr. Menahem Begin, M.K., paid their respects. Two of the men honoured today were hanged the Cairo, two in Damascus and two took their lives in Jerusalem before reaching the gallows.

The cells close to the execution chamber, where the men awaited their execution, have been retained as a museum containing relics of their martyrdom, including the red sackcloth uniforms they wore when hanged.

During the ceremony today, the last letters of the men were read aloud. The bodies delivered a eulogy and the *Mizmor* was chanted by a cantor.

The Nili organization, which for the British against the Turkish authorities in World War I. The other two groups fought the British during and after World War II.

GUARANTEE

(Continued from Page 2)

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It added: "If Egypt desired any relief from the full application of the 1951 Convention, the onus would be upon her to seek it, and in any case, to avoid any interference with navigation through the Suez Canal, whether prior to the 1951 Convention or thereafter."

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He said, "We believe the international community is at the moment suffering from a wrong because of a course of action that has been embarked upon without notice, without negotiation, as a unilateral act. We believe Egypt is in breach of the law, and we can only accept that situation continuing during discussions providing there is a genuine attempt to establish an interim system of co-operation between the users and the competent Egyptian authority."

Mr. Dulles expressed U.S. support for the Anglo-French resolution. He said that it was a tribute to the Council of the Canal about the politics of any country, the remaining problems could be resolved. "That principle has been accepted and I adhere to my belief that the remaining problems can be resolved," he added.

The Anglo-French resolution did not suggest that the

Indonesian Newsman Gather the Facts

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The editor of an influential Indonesian newspaper, "Pedoman," said on Saturday night that he would tell his readers on return to Jakarta that Israel "bit by bit" must be accepted into the Asian family of nations.

Mr. Basim Anwar told the Jerusalem Journalists Association that Indonesian had a false picture of Israel because of strong Arab propaganda and inadequate news dispatches.

Together with Mr. Mochtar Lubis, editor of the "Indonesian Rajin," Mr. Anwar leaves today for home after a week's visit as guests of the Israel Committee of the International Press Institute.

Both editors stated that their visit had given them an understanding of "the sequence of border events here and of Israel's position in this area. They said that Israel's experiment in moulding many different communities could be of great value to Indonesia, a population of 90 million with diverse elements and languages."

Both men are editors of Socialist opposition newspapers.

A reception for the visitors was given in Tel Aviv last night by the Israel branch of the International Press Institute. Among those present were the Japanese and Burmese Charges d'Affaires.

Truman May Come To 5th Maccabiah

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Mr. Alexander Alexandrov, BOSTON, Sunday. — "The best way to educate youth to love their country is through sport," I was told by former President Harry S. Truman during my tour with the Tel Aviv Maccabiah Soccer Team here.

I asked the ex-President to visit Israel for the fifth Maccabiah next September. He replied that if time only allowed he would do his very best, as he particularly wanted to see the village near Lydda that bears his name.

Architect Wins Order Against Ex-Partner

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — Mr. Abba Elhanani, the architect, was today ordered by District Court Judge, Y. Lamm to refrain from building the "Nord" district at the corner of Dizengoff and King George Streets according to a plan for which he and other architects were awarded a prize by the Municipality and the Development Authority.

The order was issued on the application of Mr. Israel Lothan, one of Mr. Elhanani's partners in the prize-winning scheme, who accused his former colleague of trying to obtain for himself the contract for the work.

Judge Lamm did not forbid Mr. Elhanani from carrying out the job of building the "Nord" district, but ordered an arrangement with the Municipality and Development Authority, using a different blueprint.

U.S. SENATOR HERE FROM JORDAN

U.S. Senator Allen Joseph Ellender arrived in Israel through Mandelbaum Gate this morning after a visit to Jordan. He is expected to spend several days here meeting Government officials.

Senator Ellender, Democrat, Louisiana, now in his third term in the Senate, was met by Mr. T. Kollek, Director-General of the Prime Minister's Office, and by the U.S. Embassy, representative of the U.S. Embassy.

SHA'AREI ZEDEK HEAD GOES ABROAD

Dr. P. Schlesinger, Director of Sha'arei Zedeck Hospital, is going abroad tomorrow on a mission for the hospital. He is expected to return in two months.

Dr. Schlesinger is a member of the Government Inquiry Committee which was set up to investigate the Sabotage of the Committee recently finished its public hearings, but has not yet drawn up its conclusions.

Man, 61, Kills Wife Out of Jealousy

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — A 61-year-old man stabbed his 52-year-old wife to death with a kitchen knife in their home in Ramat Gan today. He later gave himself up to the Ramat Gan police with the weapon.

Jealousy is believed to have been his motive.

The body of the woman has been taken to the Institute of Forensic Medicine in the Kabin.

Police refused to give any details on the identity of the couple.

NAMIIR BACKS ATA IN WAGE DISPUTE

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Haifa Labour Council and the union of Ata workers were asked yesterday by the Minister of Labour Mr. Mordechai Namiir, to accept the report of the public committee on the textile plant's wage dispute.

It is understood that if this plan fails and the workers declare a strike to back their demand for unconditional wage increases, then the Histadrut Executive will intervene in an effort to persuade the workers and the Labour Council to accept a compromise. The Ata management is believed to accept the public committee's report which suggests that wage increases be coupled with redundancy dismissals.

Mr. Namiir and the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, are known to be taking an active interest in the dispute. They consider the Ata plant to be a model of free enterprise and are known to oppose the workers' attitude.

It was learned yesterday that if the threatened strike does break out, the management will consider selling part or all of the plant, perhaps to the Histadrut.

BEER YA'ACOV

RAMLE, Sunday. — The Israeli-American Oil Company drilling rig on the Beer Ya'acov site has been dismantled, a company spokesman stated today. The drill had gone down 1,800 metres with no sign of oil.

TEL GANIM DOWN EMBASSY, 12-6

Low Verdon scattered seven hits among six American Embassy battalions, while his team mates collected 13 safes, including a three run homer by Budd and a triple hit by Kaufman, to give Tel Ganim a 12-6 win over the Embassy.

Just two weeks ago, the U.S. Embassy upset the Tel Ganim, champions of the Softball League, by a 21-6 score, but on Saturday, Verdon and company were back in top form. The loss snapped a six game Embassy winning streak.

INTERESTING FACTS FOR ALL SMOKERS

The consumption of filter tip cigarettes is growing all over the world.

Up to 30 years ago filter cigarettes — made by hand — were scarce and costly. In 1930 Abraham and Michael Wix, pioneers of filtered smoking, introduced the first filtered cigarette to the world, Du Maurier, produced by modern methods at a popular price. Their second filter, Eden, was produced in Israel in 1934 by the Wix enterprise, The Israel Cigarette Co. Ltd. As a matter of fact, during the period 1934 to 1939, Israel was the biggest consumer of filtered cigarettes per head of population in the world.

Most countries in the world have recently been changing rapidly to filtered smoking — the following figures are interesting:

IN SWITZERLAND: 1 CIGARETTE OUT OF EVERY 2 SMOKED IS A FILTER
IN SOUTH AFRICA: 1 CIGARETTE OUT OF EVERY 3 SMOKED IS A FILTER
IN THE UNITED STATES: 1 CIGARETTE OUT OF EVERY 4 SMOKED IS A FILTER

In Israel during the last year, the consumption of filter cigarettes has increased from 4% to 12% — there are now 3 times as many smokers of filter cigarettes than there were 12 months ago.

There are good reasons why smokers all over the world are changing to filtered smoking.

The filter retains irritants — filtered smoke is cooler and purer — no bits of tobacco get into your mouth — you enjoy the finer flavour of filtered smoke so much more.

From your point of view, it is the tobacco and the filter that count. Therefore choose wisely.



Today's Postbag

THE WEATHER	Jerusalem	Tel Aviv	Haifa	Beersheva	Jerusalem
Min. 18°	20°	22°	24°	26°	20°
Max. 24°	26°	28°	30°	32°	26°
Wind	SE	SE	SE	SE	SE
Clouds	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
Humidity	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%

ARRIVALS
The new Yugoslav Minister and Mrs. Dragica Djuric (by El Al).

Mr. David Golan, Commercial Attaché at the Israeli Legation in Istanbul, (by El Al).

Mr. S. Kocak, Second Secretary of the U.S. Embassy, after a visit to the U.S. and Europe (by T.W.A.).

The Israel delegation which took part in the signing of the trade agreement with Bulgaria last week (by El Al).

DEPARTURES
Mr. Berl Locker, M.K. for the U.S. on a historical mission (by T.W.A.).

Mr. M. Barak, head of the Foreign Ministry Economic Division, Mr. U. Nodvi of the same Division and Mr. N. Ornstein of the Bank of Israel, to Geneva to take part in the European Economic Council opening tomorrow (by El Al).

Mr. J. Kalin, Manager of L.A.I. by Rome (by A.L.I.).

Mr. Yosef Bialer, the actor, after a series of performances (by El Al).

Mr. Bernard Bloomfield, President of the Continental Oil Company, for the U.S. (by T.W.A.).

NEARLY 1,400 immigrants arrived in two ships yesterday. They were transferred to various development areas.

A "PEEPING TOM" has been ordered detained for two days by a Jerusalem Magistrate pending completion of the inquiry against him.

THE TRADITIONAL anniversary of the death of Mother Rachel will be observed on Mount Zion tomorrow at 1 p.m.

A TAXI belonging to Moshe Leibowitz of Beersheva, caught fire and burned yesterday near Kfar Yehoshua. Leibowitz escaped unharmed. There were no passengers.

A 50-STRONG Symphony Orchestra has been set up by the Musicians Union attached to the Tel Aviv Labour Council. It will give its first concert on Thursday at the Ohel Shem Hall. The conductor of "The Concert Orchestra" will be Mr. George Singer.

Vegetable Dealers Against New Board
TEL AVIV, Sunday. — Vegetable wholesalers declared today that the draft bill for the control of vegetable production may lead to a monopoly.

They objected to the clause which would allow the semi-official board set up by the Government to control the production of vegetables to a monopoly.

They also criticized the clause which would allow the Government to control the production of vegetables to a monopoly.

Otherwise, the Association promised to co-operate with the board. Mr. M. Ziv, member of the committee of the Vegetable Wholesalers Association, said at a Press conference here today.

The board is to supervise the planning of vegetable production and to buy up surpluses.

The board is to have 30 members, comprising Government representatives, farmers and wholesalers.

Memorial Meeting For Professor Schwabe
Jerusalem Post Reporter

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Mayor Haim Levanon said that there must be "co-existence and compromise." The Municipality had decided that its own institutions would observe the Sabbath, he added.

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Ya'akov was an only son. His father lives in Tel Aviv. Seven Mishmar Ido kibbutz members were buried at the kibbutz on Friday morning. Friends, relatives and members of the kibbutz, among them the Minister of Agriculture, Mr. Kadish Lotviner, paid their last respects. Mr. Ya'akov's father said today.

Haifa Raham (Shashbury), 19, was laid to rest at Kibbutz Lavan. In the presence of all the kibbutz members and representatives of Youth Aliya, his 12-year-old brother said today.

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Mr. Dulles expressed U.S. support for the Anglo-French resolution. He said that it was a tribute to the Council and to the Foreign Ministers of Egypt, France and Britain, that the problem had been considered calmly and constructively and that important agreements had emerged.

"We cannot expect a solution all at once," he said. He recalled that he had said that if the principle was accepted that operation of the Canal should be insulated from the politics of any country, the remaining problems could be resolved. That principle has been accepted and I adhere to my belief that the remaining problems can be resolved, he added.

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It is important that in any future provisions for the adjudication of violations nothing should be done which would throw any doubt on the existing jurisprudence with respect to the 1888 Convention and the Secretary-General's resolution of 1951.

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Indonesian Newsman Gather the Facts

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The editor of an influential Indonesian newspaper, "Pedoman," said on Saturday night that he would tell his readers on return to Jakarta that Israel "bit by bit" must be accepted into the Asian family of nations.

Mr. Rosihan Anwar told the Jerusalem Journalists Association that Indonesian had a false picture of Israel because of strong Arab propaganda and inadequate news dispatches.

Together with Mr. Mochar Lubis, editor of the "Indonesian Rajin," Mr. Anwar leaves today for home after a week's visit as guests of the Israel Committee of the International Press Institute.

Israel Experiment
Both editors stated that their understanding of "the sequence of border events here" and of Israel's position in this area. They said that Israel's experiment in building many different communities could be of great value to Indonesia, whose population of 80 million has diverse elements and languages.

Both men are editors of Socialist opposition newspapers.

A reception for the visitors was given in Tel Aviv last night by the Israeli branch of the International Press Institute.

Among those present were the Japanese and Burmese Charges d'Affaires.

Architect Wins Order Against Ex-Partner
TEL AVIV, Sunday. — Mr. Abba Elhanani, the architect, today ordered by District Court Judge Y. Lamm to refrain from building the "Nordic" district at the corner of Dizengoff and King George Streets according to a plan for which he and other architects were awarded a prize by the Municipality and the Development Authority.

The order was issued on the application of Mr. Israel Lothman, one of Mr. Elhanani's partners in the prize-winning scheme, who accuses the architect of misappropriating the contract for the work.

Judge Lamm did not forbid Mr. Elhanani from carrying out the job of building the quarter if he could come to an arrangement with the Municipality and Development Authority, using a different blueprint.

U.S. SENATOR HERE FROM JORDAN
U.S. Senator Allen Joseph Ellender arrived in Israel through Mandelbaum Gate this morning after a visit to Jordan. He is expected to spend several days here meeting Government officials.

Senator Ellender, Democrat, Louisiana, now in his third term in Senate, was met by Mr. T. Kollek, Director-General of the Prime Minister's Office, and by a representative of the U.S. Embassy.

SHA'AREI ZEDEK HEAD GOES ABROAD
Dr. F. Schlesinger, Director of Sha'arei Zedek Hospital in Jerusalem, is going abroad tomorrow on a mission for the hospital. He is expected to return in two months.

Dr. Schlesinger is a member of the Government Inquiry Committee which was set up to investigate the Sabbath riots. The Committee recently held its public hearings but has not yet drawn up its conclusions.

Israel Will Survive
JOSEPH ALSOP
The Weekly Evening POST
September 9 issue
September 16 issue
Features
★ Bright spot in Asia
★ The Jack of America
and many other interesting articles and short stories.
NOW ON SALE

Man, 61, Kills Wife Out of Jealousy

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — A 61-year-old man stabbed his 55-year-old wife to death with a kitchen knife in their home in Ramat Amidar today. He later gave himself up to the Ramat Gai police with the weapon.

Jealousy is believed to have been his motive. The body of the woman has been taken to the Institute of Forensic Medicine in Abu Khatim.

Police refused to give any details on the identity of the couple.

Truman May Come To 5th Maccabiah
By Alexander Alkhamisi, BOSTON, Sunday. — "The best way to educate youth to love their country is through sport," I was told by former President Harry S. Truman during my tour with the Tel Aviv Maccabi Soccer Team here.

I asked the ex-President to visit Israel for the Fifth Maccabiah next September. He replied that if time only allowed he would do his very best to see the village near Lydda that bears his name.

NO OIL UNDER BETER YA'ACOV
RAMLE, Sunday. — The Le-radi-American Oil Company drilling rig on the Be'er Ya'acov site has been dismantled, a company spokesman stated today. The drill had gone down 1,800 metres with no sign of oil.

TEL GANIM DOWN EMBASSY, 12-8
Lou Verdon scattered seven hits among six American Embassy batsmen, while his team collected 13 runs, including a three-run home by Budhetti and a triple hit by Kauffman, to give Tel Ganim a 12-8 win over the Embassy.

Just two weeks ago, the U.S. Embassy upped the Tel Ganim, champions of the Softball League, by a 21-6 score, but on Saturday, Verdon and company were back in top form. The loss snapped a six game Embassy winning streak.

NEWSPAPER TRIAL ON HAGAN CASE
The trial of the responsible editors of the five daily newspapers which violated the court ban by publishing the name of Mary Frances Hagan, who has been convicted of espionage, has been set for November 11 and 12.

Speaking at a political meeting, he cited the case of an inquiry into race relations at Birmingham, England.

Most of the people approached in the Birmingham inquiry declared they would not be prepared to have non-European living among them, to work under a non-European or to take non-European into their homes, he said.

In another city, he continued, 10 out of 30 people with rooms to let had stated openly in their advertisements that no non-European should apply for their rooms.

The Minister added that these people "supported apartheid but they are afraid of telling it to the world."

INTERESTING FACTS FOR ALL SMOKERS

The consumption of filter tip cigarettes is growing all over the world.

Up to 30 years ago filter cigarettes — made by hand — were scarce and costly. In 1930 Abraham and Michael Wix, pioneers of filtered smoking, introduced the first filtered cigarette to the world, Du Maurier, produced by modern methods at a popular price. Their second filter, Eden, was produced in Israel in 1934 by the Wix enterprise, The Israel Cigarette Co. Ltd. As a matter of fact, during the period 1934 to 1939, Israel was the biggest consumer of filtered cigarettes per head of population in the world.

Most countries in the world have recently been changing rapidly to filtered smoking — the following figures are interesting:



In Israel during the last year, the consumption of filter cigarettes has increased from 4% to 12% — there are now 3 times as many smokers of filter cigarettes than there were 12 months ago.

There are good reasons why smokers all over the world are changing to filtered smoking.

